

# 2N3903, 2N3904

2N3903 is a Preferred Device

## General Purpose Transistors

NPN Silicon



ON Semiconductor™

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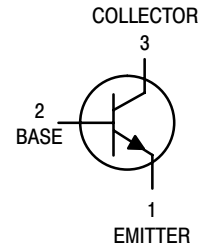
### MAXIMUM RATINGS

Rating	Symbol	Value	Unit
Collector–Emitter Voltage	$V_{CE0}$	40	Vdc
Collector–Base Voltage	$V_{CB0}$	60	Vdc
Emitter–Base Voltage	$V_{EB0}$	6.0	Vdc
Collector Current – Continuous	$I_C$	200	mAdc
Total Device Dissipation @ $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ Derate above $25^\circ\text{C}$	$P_D$	625 5.0	mW mW/ $^\circ\text{C}$
Total Device Dissipation @ $T_C = 25^\circ\text{C}$ Derate above $25^\circ\text{C}$	$P_D$	1.5 12	Watts mW/ $^\circ\text{C}$
Operating and Storage Junction Temperature Range	$T_J, T_{stg}$	-55 to +150	$^\circ\text{C}$

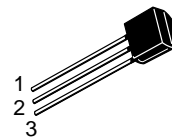
### THERMAL CHARACTERISTICS (Note 1.)

Characteristic	Symbol	Max	Unit
Thermal Resistance, Junction to Ambient	$R_{\theta JA}$	200	$^\circ\text{C}/\text{W}$
Thermal Resistance, Junction to Case	$R_{\theta JC}$	83.3	$^\circ\text{C}/\text{W}$

1. Indicates Data in addition to JEDEC Requirements.

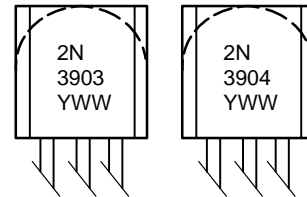


STYLE 1



TO-92  
CASE 29  
STYLE 1

### MARKING DIAGRAMS



Y = Year  
WW = Work Week

### ORDERING INFORMATION

Device	Package	Shipping
2N3903	TO-92	5000 Units/Box
2N3903RLRM	TO-92	2000/Ammo Pack
2N3904	TO-92	5000 Units/Box
2N3904RLRA	TO-92	2000/Tape & Reel
2N3904RLRE	TO-92	2000/Tape & Reel
2N3904RLRM	TO-92	2000/Ammo Pack
2N3904RLRP	TO-92	2000/Ammo Pack
2N3904RL1	TO-92	2000/Tape & Reel
2N3904ZL1	TO-92	2000/Ammo Pack

Preferred devices are recommended choices for future use and best overall value.

## 2N3903, 2N3904

### ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (T<sub>A</sub> = 25°C unless otherwise noted)

Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Max	Unit
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#### OFF CHARACTERISTICS

Collector–Emitter Breakdown Voltage (Note 2.) (I <sub>C</sub> = 1.0 mA <sub>dc</sub> , I <sub>B</sub> = 0)	V <sub>(BR)CEO</sub>	40	–	V <sub>dc</sub>
Collector–Base Breakdown Voltage (I <sub>C</sub> = 10 μA <sub>dc</sub> , I <sub>E</sub> = 0)	V <sub>(BR)CBO</sub>	60	–	V <sub>dc</sub>
Emitter–Base Breakdown Voltage (I <sub>E</sub> = 10 μA <sub>dc</sub> , I <sub>C</sub> = 0)	V <sub>(BR)EBO</sub>	6.0	–	V <sub>dc</sub>
Base Cutoff Current (V <sub>CE</sub> = 30 V <sub>dc</sub> , V <sub>EB</sub> = 3.0 V <sub>dc</sub> )	I <sub>BL</sub>	–	50	nA <sub>dc</sub>
Collector Cutoff Current (V <sub>CE</sub> = 30 V <sub>dc</sub> , V <sub>EB</sub> = 3.0 V <sub>dc</sub> )	I <sub>CEX</sub>	–	50	nA <sub>dc</sub>

#### ON CHARACTERISTICS

DC Current Gain (Note 2.) (I <sub>C</sub> = 0.1 mA <sub>dc</sub> , V <sub>CE</sub> = 1.0 V <sub>dc</sub> )	2N3903	h <sub>FE</sub>	20	–	–
	2N3904		40	–	–
(I <sub>C</sub> = 1.0 mA <sub>dc</sub> , V <sub>CE</sub> = 1.0 V <sub>dc</sub> )	2N3903	35	–	–	–
	2N3904	70	–	–	–
(I <sub>C</sub> = 10 mA <sub>dc</sub> , V <sub>CE</sub> = 1.0 V <sub>dc</sub> )	2N3903	50	150	–	–
	2N3904	100	300	–	–
(I <sub>C</sub> = 50 mA <sub>dc</sub> , V <sub>CE</sub> = 1.0 V <sub>dc</sub> )	2N3903	30	–	–	–
	2N3904	60	–	–	–
(I <sub>C</sub> = 100 mA <sub>dc</sub> , V <sub>CE</sub> = 1.0 V <sub>dc</sub> )	2N3903	15	–	–	–
	2N3904	30	–	–	–
Collector–Emitter Saturation Voltage (Note 2.) (I <sub>C</sub> = 10 mA <sub>dc</sub> , I <sub>B</sub> = 1.0 mA <sub>dc</sub> ) (I <sub>C</sub> = 50 mA <sub>dc</sub> , I <sub>B</sub> = 5.0 mA <sub>dc</sub> )	V <sub>CE(sat)</sub>	–	0.2	–	V <sub>dc</sub>
		–	0.3	–	–
Base–Emitter Saturation Voltage (Note 2.) (I <sub>C</sub> = 10 mA <sub>dc</sub> , I <sub>B</sub> = 1.0 mA <sub>dc</sub> ) (I <sub>C</sub> = 50 mA <sub>dc</sub> , I <sub>B</sub> = 5.0 mA <sub>dc</sub> )	V <sub>BE(sat)</sub>	0.65	0.85	–	V <sub>dc</sub>
		–	0.95	–	–

#### SMALL–SIGNAL CHARACTERISTICS

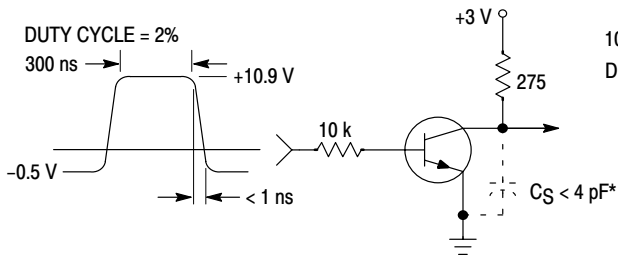
Current–Gain – Bandwidth Product (I <sub>C</sub> = 10 mA <sub>dc</sub> , V <sub>CE</sub> = 20 V <sub>dc</sub> , f = 100 MHz)	2N3903 2N3904	f <sub>T</sub>	250 300	– –	MHz
Output Capacitance (V <sub>CB</sub> = 5.0 V <sub>dc</sub> , I <sub>E</sub> = 0, f = 1.0 MHz)		C <sub>obo</sub>	–	4.0	pF
Input Capacitance (V <sub>EB</sub> = 0.5 V <sub>dc</sub> , I <sub>C</sub> = 0, f = 1.0 MHz)		C <sub>ibo</sub>	–	8.0	pF
Input Impedance (I <sub>C</sub> = 1.0 mA <sub>dc</sub> , V <sub>CE</sub> = 10 V <sub>dc</sub> , f = 1.0 kHz)	2N3903 2N3904	h <sub>ie</sub>	1.0 1.0	8.0 10	k Ω
Voltage Feedback Ratio (I <sub>C</sub> = 1.0 mA <sub>dc</sub> , V <sub>CE</sub> = 10 V <sub>dc</sub> , f = 1.0 kHz)	2N3903 2N3904	h <sub>re</sub>	0.1 0.5	5.0 8.0	X 10 <sup>–4</sup>
Small–Signal Current Gain (I <sub>C</sub> = 1.0 mA <sub>dc</sub> , V <sub>CE</sub> = 10 V <sub>dc</sub> , f = 1.0 kHz)	2N3903 2N3904	h <sub>fe</sub>	50 100	200 400	–
Output Admittance (I <sub>C</sub> = 1.0 mA <sub>dc</sub> , V <sub>CE</sub> = 10 V <sub>dc</sub> , f = 1.0 kHz)		h <sub>oe</sub>	1.0	40	μmhos
Noise Figure (I <sub>C</sub> = 100 μA <sub>dc</sub> , V <sub>CE</sub> = 5.0 V <sub>dc</sub> , R <sub>S</sub> = 1.0 k Ω, f = 1.0 kHz)	2N3903 2N3904	NF	– –	6.0 5.0	dB

#### SWITCHING CHARACTERISTICS

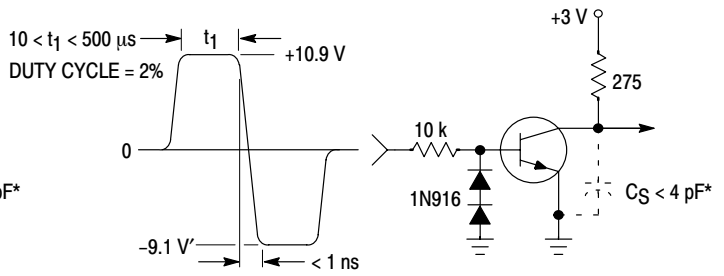
Delay Time	(V <sub>CC</sub> = 3.0 V <sub>dc</sub> , V <sub>BE</sub> = 0.5 V <sub>dc</sub> , I <sub>C</sub> = 10 mA <sub>dc</sub> , I <sub>B1</sub> = 1.0 mA <sub>dc</sub> )	t <sub>d</sub>	–	35	ns
Rise Time		t <sub>r</sub>	–	35	ns
Storage Time	(V <sub>CC</sub> = 3.0 V <sub>dc</sub> , I <sub>C</sub> = 10 mA <sub>dc</sub> , I <sub>B1</sub> = I <sub>B2</sub> = 1.0 mA <sub>dc</sub> )	t <sub>s</sub>	–	175	ns
Fall Time		t <sub>f</sub>	–	50	ns

2. Pulse Test: Pulse Width ≤ 300 μs; Duty Cycle ≤ 2%.

## 2N3903, 2N3904



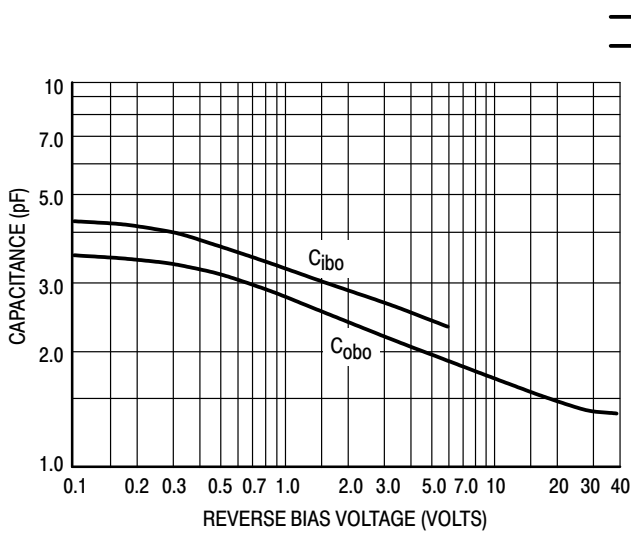
**Figure 1. Delay and Rise Time Equivalent Test Circuit**



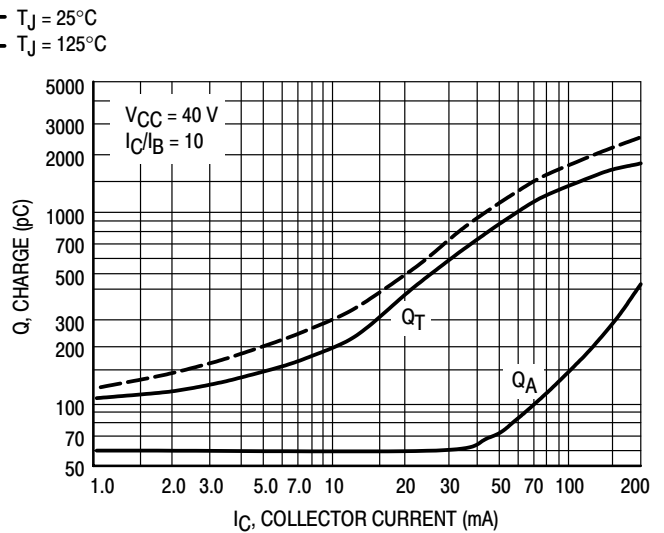
**Figure 2. Storage and Fall Time Equivalent Test Circuit**

\* Total shunt capacitance of test jig and connectors

### TYPICAL TRANSIENT CHARACTERISTICS

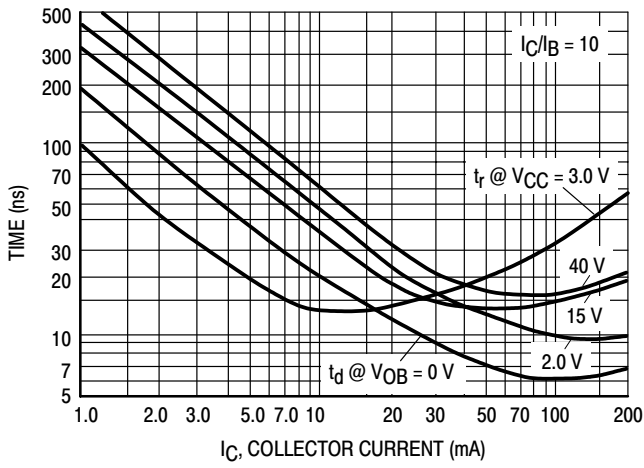


**Figure 3. Capacitance**

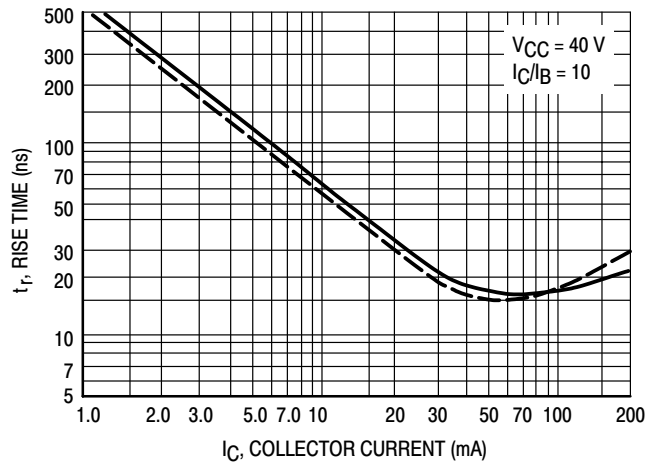


**Figure 4. Charge Data**

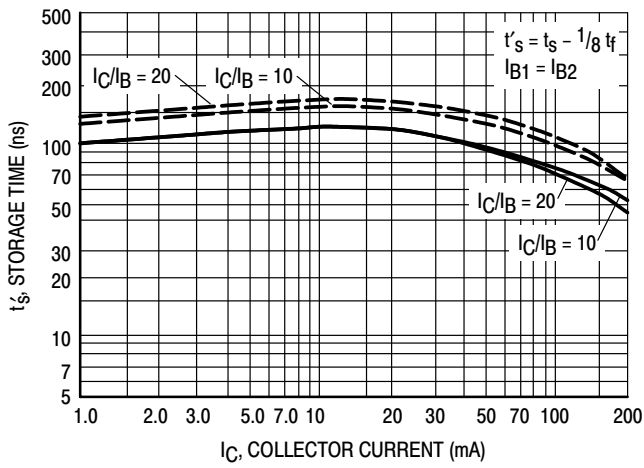
## 2N3903, 2N3904



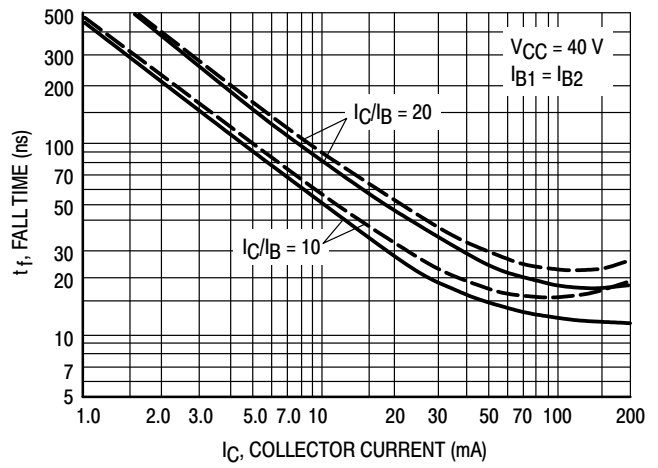
**Figure 5. Turn-On Time**



**Figure 6. Rise Time**



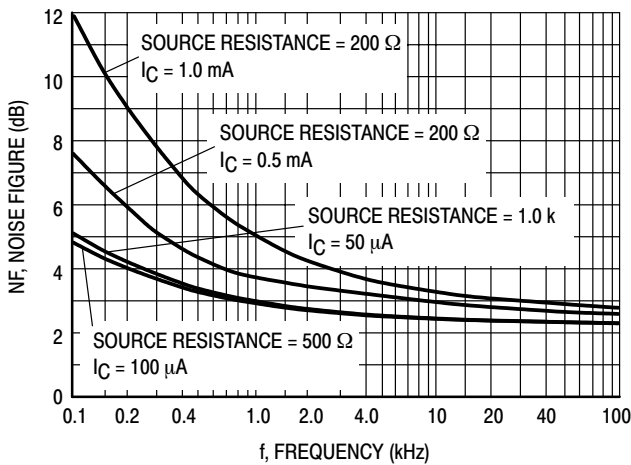
**Figure 7. Storage Time**



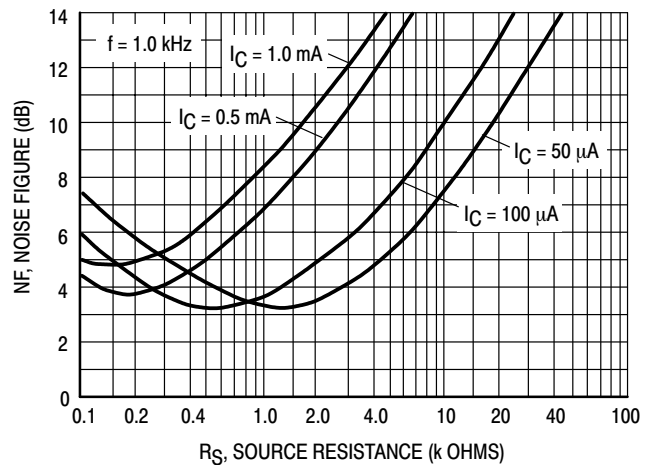
**Figure 8. Fall Time**

### TYPICAL AUDIO SMALL-SIGNAL CHARACTERISTICS NOISE FIGURE VARIATIONS

( $V_{CE} = 5.0 \text{ Vdc}$ ,  $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ , Bandwidth = 1.0 Hz)



**Figure 9.**



**Figure 10.**

# 2N3903, 2N3904

## h PARAMETERS

( $V_{CE} = 10 \text{ Vdc}$ ,  $f = 1.0 \text{ kHz}$ ,  $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ )

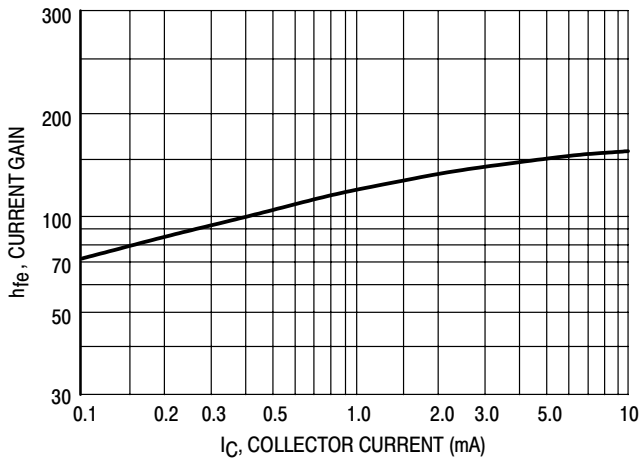


Figure 11. Current Gain

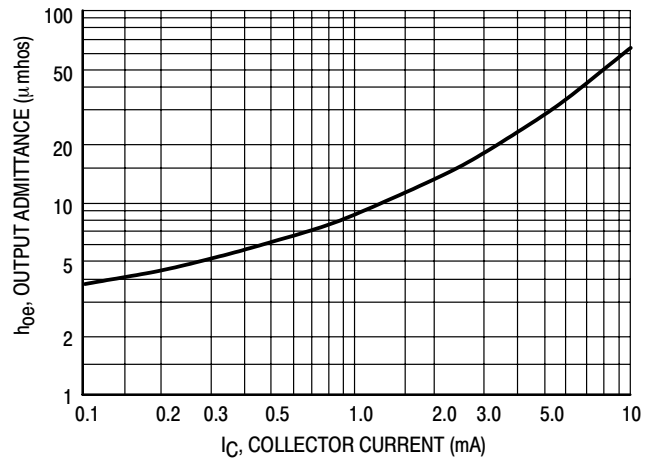


Figure 12. Output Admittance

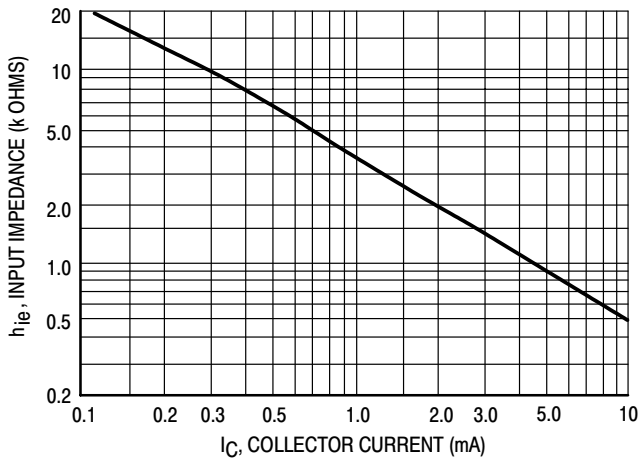


Figure 13. Input Impedance

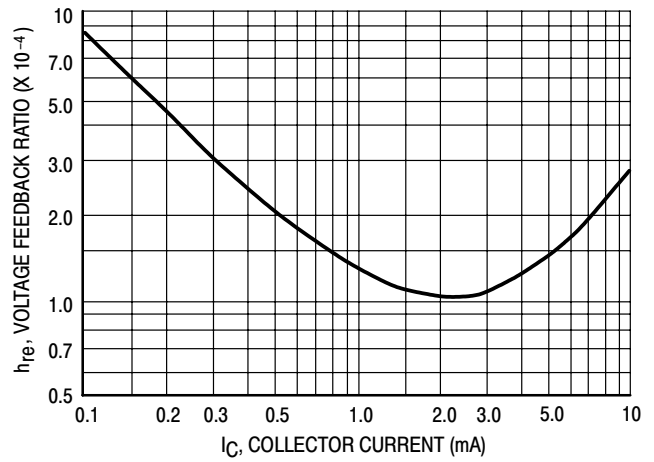


Figure 14. Voltage Feedback Ratio

TYPICAL STATIC CHARACTERISTICS

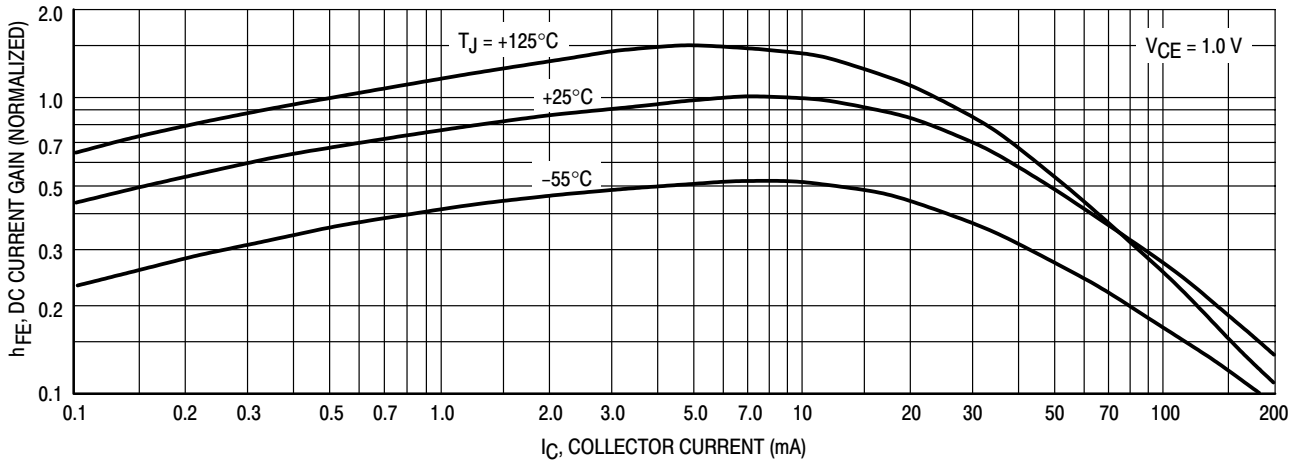


Figure 15. DC Current Gain

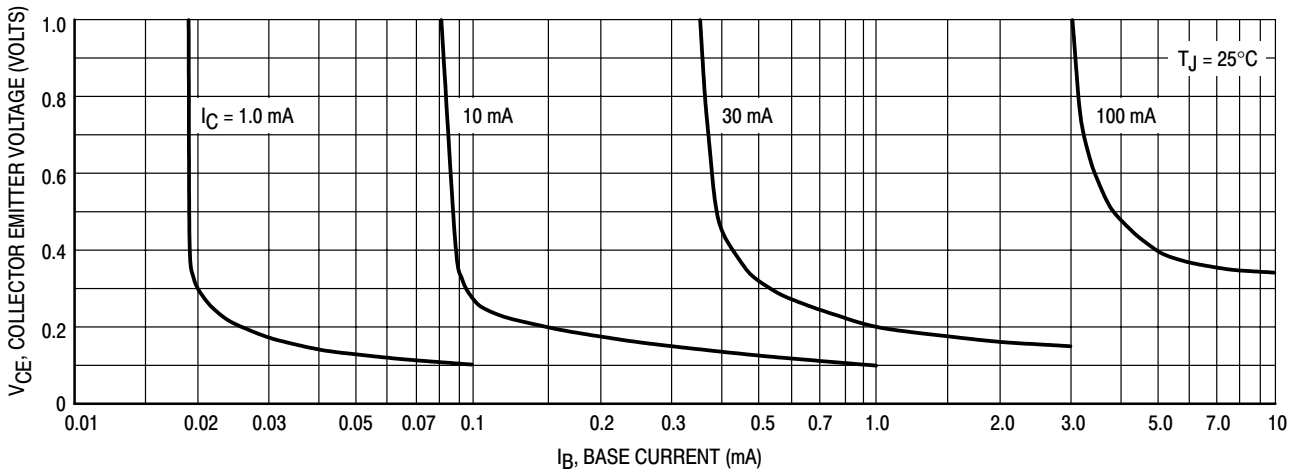


Figure 16. Collector Saturation Region

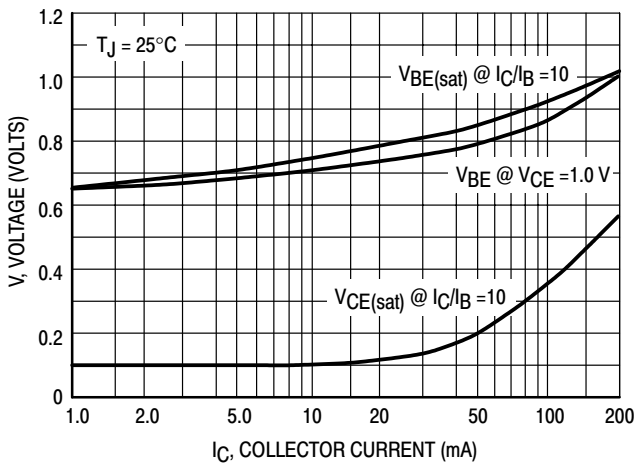


Figure 17. "ON" Voltages

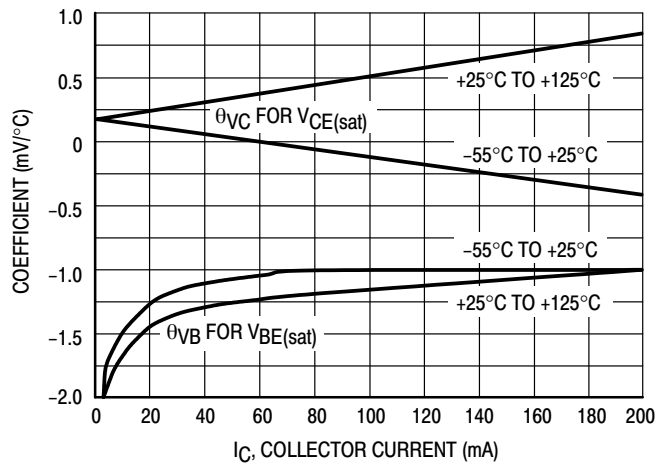
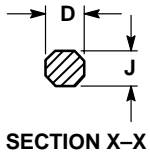
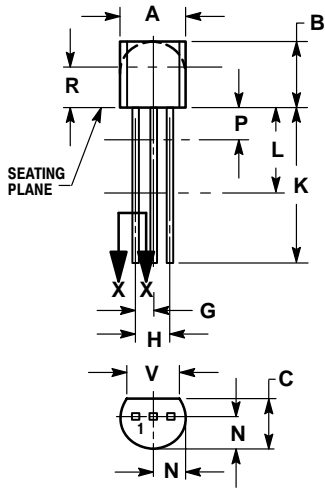


Figure 18. Temperature Coefficients

# 2N3903, 2N3904

## PACKAGE DIMENSIONS

TO-92  
TO-226AA  
CASE 29-11  
ISSUE AL



NOTES:

1. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ANSI Y14.5M, 1982.
2. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: INCH.
3. CONTOUR OF PACKAGE BEYOND DIMENSION R IS UNCONTROLLED.
4. LEAD DIMENSION IS UNCONTROLLED IN P AND BEYOND DIMENSION K MINIMUM.

DIM	INCHES		MILLIMETERS	
	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX
A	0.175	0.205	4.45	5.20
B	0.170	0.210	4.32	5.33
C	0.125	0.165	3.18	4.19
D	0.016	0.021	0.407	0.533
G	0.045	0.055	1.15	1.39
H	0.095	0.105	2.42	2.66
J	0.015	0.020	0.39	0.50
K	0.500	---	12.70	---
L	0.250	---	6.35	---
N	0.080	0.105	2.04	2.66
P	---	0.100	---	2.54
R	0.115	---	2.93	---
V	0.135	---	3.43	---

STYLE 1:

- PIN 1. EMITTER
2. BASE
3. COLLECTOR

STYLE 14:

- PIN 1. EMITTER
2. COLLECTOR
3. BASE

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