

## **HOLLY LIPPKE FRETWELL**

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### **Education:**

B. A. Political science, Montana State University, 1987.  
M. S. Resource economics, Montana State University, 1993.

### **Fields of Interest:**

Natural resource economics, environmental and public land policy, experimental economics and teaching methods, international forestry, property rights theory.

### **Employment History:**

- Montana State University, Bozeman, Montana fall 2002- present
- Property and Environment Research Center in Bozeman, Montana 1996- present
- Independent consulting on resource economics and policy issues, 1993-1996  
Including the following organizations:  
The Center for International Trade in Forest Products  
Montana State University, Montana Agricultural Experiment Station  
Property and Environment Research Center  
Plum Creek Timber  
Washington Citizens for World Trade
- Northwest Economics Associates in Vancouver, Washington, 1990-1991
- Bridger Bowl Ski Resort in Bozeman, Montana, 1989-1990
- The Brokerage Firm, Inc. in Bozeman, Montana 1987-1989

### **Current Projects:**

Holly is currently an adjunct professor at Montana State University teaching sections of the Economic Way of Thinking (ECON 101) and Principles of Microeconomics (ECON 201). She has nearly completed a manuscript on public land management at PERC, The Property and Environment Research Center, where she continues to analyze the implications of federal land policy and environmental stewardship.

**Publications:**

- Anderson, Terry L. and Holly Lippke Fretwell. 2000. A Trust for the Grand Staircase-Escalante National Monument. *The Pragmatist*. March. Page 3-4.
- Anderson, Terry L. and Holly Lippke Fretwell. 1999. A Trust for the Grand Staircase-Escalante National Monument. *PERC Policy Series*. PS-16. Bozeman, Montana: Political Economy Research Center, September.
- Fretwell, Holly Lippke. 2003. "State Parks – Untapped Natural Wealth." *Intellectual Ammunition*. Summer, Vol 12, No. 3. Published by the Heartland Institute.
- Fretwell, Holly Lippke and Michael J. Podolsky. 2003. *Duke Environmental Law & Policy Forum*. "A Strategy for Restoring America's National Parks." Vol XIII, No. 2, Spring.
- Fretwell, Holly Lippke. 2002. "Cool Rhetoric but Fiery Acts." *The Washington Times*. July 21, 2002. B5.
- Fretwell, Holly Lippke. 2002. "How Environmental Groups Cause Forest Fires." *Intellectual Ammunition*. Sept/Oct, Vol 11, No. 3. Published by the Heartland Institute.
- Fretwell, Holly Lippke. 2002. "Our Increasingly Abundant Resources." *TASIS Alumni News*, October.
- Fretwell, Holly Lippke. 2002. *Harriman State Park: A Model for the Future?* PERC Case Study. Bozeman, Montana: Political Economy Research Center.
- Fretwell, Holly Lippke. 2002. *The Untouchables: America's National Forests*, in Government vs. Environment. Eds Donal R. Leal and Roger E. Meiners. Rowman & Littlefield Publishers, Lanham, MD.
- Fretwell, Holly Lippke. 2001. *Is No Use Good Use?* Public Lands Series IV. Bozeman, Montana: Political Economy Research Center, May.
- Fretwell, Holly Lippke. 2000. *Federal Estate: Do We Get What We Pay For?* Public Lands Series III. Bozeman, Montana: Political Economy Research Center, May.
- Fretwell, Holly Lippke. 2000. How to Improve Our Federal Parks. *Consumer Research*. April. Pages 15-19.
- Fretwell, Holly Lippke. 2000. One Spark from Disaster. *The Pragmatist*. February. Page 14.
- Fretwell, Holly Lippke. 1999. Paying to Play: The Fee Demonstration Program. *PERC Policy Series*. PS-17. Bozeman, Montana: Political Economy Research Center, December.
- Fretwell, Holly Lippke. 1999. *Forests: Do We Get What We Pay For?* Public Lands Series II. Bozeman, Montana: Political Economy Research Center, July.
- Fretwell, Holly Lippke. 1998. *The Price We Pay*. Public Lands Series I. Bozeman, Montana: Political Economy Research Center, August.
- Fretwell, Holly, and Myles J. Watts. 1997. Montana Property Taxes: An Agricultural Perspective. *Montana Policy Review*. Spring. Vol 7, No. 1.
- Fretwell and Linda Platts. 1997. Winter Kill in Yellowstone. *The Wall Street Journal*. January 28.
- Fretwell, Holly and Myles J. Watts. 1996. *Montana's Agriculture and Other Basic Industries*. Department of Agricultural Economics and Economics, Montana Extension Service, Montana Agricultural Experiment Station, Montana State University, Bozeman, Montana, October.
- Johnson, Ronald N., Randal R. Rucker, and Holly Lippke. 1995. Expanding U.S. Log Export Restrictions: Impacts on State Revenue and Policy Implications. *Journal of Environmental Economics and Management*. 29:197-213.
- Leal, Donald R. and Holly Lippke Fretwell. 1998. "Q: Should national parks finance their operations through user fees? Yes: making park operators accountable to users will benefit both man and beast." *Insight*. December 7.
- Leal, Donald R. and Holly Lippke Fretwell. 1998. The Real National Parks Story. *MediaNomics*. March. Vol. 6, Issue 3.
- Leal, Donald R. and Holly Lippke Fretwell. 1998. Back to the Future to Save Our Park System." *The Pragmatist*. Vol 13, No. 4, February.

Leal, Donald R. and Holly Lippke Fretwell. 1997. Back to the Future to Save Our Parks. *PERC Policy Series*. PS-10. Bozeman, Montana: Political Economy Research Center, June.

Leal, Donald R. and Holly Lippke Fretwell. 1997. Users Must Pay to Save Our National Parks. *Consumer's Research*. August. 16-19, 24.

Lippke, Bruce R. and Holly Lippke Fretwell. 1997. The Market Incentive for Biodiversity. *Journal of Forestry*. January. Vol. 95. No 1. 4-7.

Lippke, Holly Linn. 1993. *Timber Price and Trade Impacts From Declining USFS Sales and the State Log Export Ban*. Prepared for Washington Citizens for World Trade. Seattle, Washington. April.

Lippke, Holly Linn. 1994. *The Economic Effects of the Forest Resources Conservation and Shortage Relief Act on Timber Prices*. 25A. Center for International Trade in Forest Products, University of Washington, College of Forest Resources, Seattle, Washington. May.

Perez-Garcia, John, Holly Lippke Fretwell, Bruce Lippke, and Xiaoming Yu. 1994. *The Impact in Domestic and Global Markets of a Pacific Northwest Log Export Ban or Tax*. Center for International Trade in Forest Products, University of Washington, College of Forest Resources, Seattle, Washington, June.

**Conferences and Seminars:**

National Business and Economic Issues Council Quarterly Meeting. "Environmental Trends and the next 50 years." Big Sky, MT. August 12, 2003.

Western Forest Economists Annual Meeting. "Markets for Nature." Wemme, OR. May 5-7, 2003.

MEA-MFT Educator's Conference. "Stimulating Innovative Solutions to Environmental Issues." Missoula, MT. October 17, 2002.

Guest speaker, Interior West Fire Council Annual Meeting. "Market Ideals for Public Land Management." Boise, ID. October 8, 2002.

Speaker, seminar for Congressional Staff Members, "Federal vs. State: Charter proposals." Sponsored by PERC. March 8, 2002.

Guest, Jim Lehrer News Hour, discussing Wildlands Fire Policy. Public Broadcasting Systems. August 17, 2001.

Speaker, "Economic Development and Environmental Responsibility" at the forum for Global Environmental Issues, Sponsored by Montana Center for International Visitors. Bozeman, MT. August 16, 2001.

PERC Kinship Institute. National park management and the fee demonstration project. June, 2001-02. PERC. Bozeman, MT.

Speaker, Bureau of Land Management Executive Leadership Team Annual Conference. Market Incentives for Federal Lands Management. Sheridan, Wyoming. June 5, 2001.

Keynote Speaker, Fourth Annual National Forest Counties Coalition Conference. Reno, NV. March 19, 2001.

Speaker, State-Based Environmentalism Legislative Focus Event. Luncheon for Idaho legislators, Boise, ID. Sponsored by PERC, in conjunction with the Council for State Governments-West. March 1, 2001.

Speaker, University of Idaho, College of Natural Resources sustainable development seminar series. How markets can encourage sustainable forest production. Moscow, ID. February 28, 2001.

Speaker, National Bureau of Economic Indicators Committee (NBEIC) quarterly meeting. Potential impact of past federal lands management, environmental effects, and possible changes under the new administration. Hawaii. February 6, 2001.

Speaker, State-Based Environmentalism Legislative Focus Event, Cheyenne, WY. Sponsored by PERC, in conjunction with the Council for State Governments-West. January 26, 2001.

Workshop speaker, the Foundation for Teaching Economics. Salt Lake City, UT and Anchorage, AK. 2000-01.

Holly Lippke Fretwell

Testified on “The Future of the Forest Service” before the U.S. House of Representatives, Committee on Resources, Subcommittee on Forest and Forest Health. September 21, 2000.

Speaker, seminar for Congressional Staff Members, “Federal Estate: Is Bigger Better?” Sponsored by PERC. July 11, 2000.

Lecturer, Northern Arizona University, Laird Norton Lecture Series, “Changing the Paradigm: Sustainable Forestry in the Intermountain West. Flagstaff, AZ. April 12, 2000.

Panel participant, Federalist Society, Forum on Public Lands. Moscow Idaho. February 1, 2000.

Speaker, seminar for Congressional Staff Members, “Forests: Do We Get What We Pay For?” Sponsored by the Political Economy Research Center. September 13, 1999.

Panel participant, discussion with the League of Conservation Voters Board of Directors, “Public Lands,” Washington, D.C. September 13, 1999.

Speaker at “New Market Mechanisms for Managing Forests for High Conservation Values.” Conference sponsored by Forest Trends in Victoria, British Columbia, June 1999.

Lecturer, annual student seminar on “Free Market Environmentalism,” 1998–1999, and 2001-02. Public Land Policy. Sponsored by PERC. Bozeman, MT.

Lecturer, Bi-annual journalism conference on “Free Market Environmentalism,” 1998-1999. Sponsored by PERC.

Speaker, seminar for Congressional Staff Members, “Back to the Future to Save Our Parks.” Sponsored by PERC. February 27, 1998.

Testified on “Fee Demonstration Programs — Successes and Failures,” before the Subcommittee on National Parks and Public Lands, U.S. Congress, February 26, 1998.