

# Data Sources for Montana's Poverty Report Card

## Reservation Segment 2010

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1. **Poverty Rate & Poverty Status by Age**
  - a. 1990 Census Summary File 3: Table P117: Poverty Status in 1989 by Age—Universe Persons
  - b. 2000 Census Summary File 4: Table PCT142: Poverty Status in 1999 by Sex by Age [59]—Universe Population for Whom Poverty Determined
2. **Population & Changes in population**
  - a. 1990 Census Summary File 3: Table P003: 100-Percent Count of Persons
  - b. 2000 Census Summary File 4: Table PTC1: Total Population [1]—Universe: Total Population
3. **Age Distribution**
  - a. 1990 Census Summary File 3: Table P013: Age—Universe Persons
  - b. 2000 Census Summary File 4: Table PCT3: Sex by Age [209]—Universe: Total Population
4. **Educational Attainment (25 years of age and over)**
  - a. 1990 Census Summary File 3: Table P057: Educational Attainment—Universe: Persons aged 25 and over
  - b. 2000 Census Summary File 4: Table PCT64: Sex by Educational Attainment for Population 25 and over [35]: Universe: Population 25 and over
5. **Median Household Income, Per-capita Income, Ranges of Household Income, Total Number of Households**
  - a. **Median Income:**
    - i. 1990 Census Summary File 3: Table P080A: Median Household Income in 1989
    - ii. 2000 Census Summary File 4: Table PCT89: Median Household Income in 1999
  - b. **Per-Capita Income:**
    - i. 1990 Census Summary File 3: Table P114A: Per Capita Income in 1989
    - ii. 2000 Census Summary File 4: Table PCT130: Per Capita Income in 1999
  - c. **Ranges of Household Income:**
    - i. 1990 Census Summary File 3: Table P080: Household Income in 1989
    - ii. 2000 Census Summary File 4: Table PCT88: Household Income in 1999—Universe Households
  - d. **Total Number of Households:**
    - i. 1990 Census Summary File 3: Table P005: Households
    - ii. 2000 Census Summary File 4: Table PCT6: Households [1]
6. **Personal Income by Source (Earnings, Dividends, Interest, Rent, & Transfer payments)**
7. **Transfer Payments**
8. **Medicaid**
  - a. *Numbers for the Average Monthly Medicaid Enrollment (Recipients) for SFYs below:*
    - i. 2008 figures emailed 10/23/2008 from Linda Snedigar
    - ii. 2009 figures emailed 11/29/2010 from Katherine Quittenton
9. **Unemployment Rate**
  - a. *Bureau of Indian Affairs Calculation of Unemployment Rates for Montana Indian Reservations:*  
<http://dli.mt.gov/resources/indianlabormarket.asp> or  
<http://dli.mt.gov/resources/Indianlabormarket.pdf>

**10. Food Stamps/SNAP & TANF**

- a. *FS/SNAP Numbers from Deborah Christianson reflecting Native American SNAP Households*
  - i. 2010 figures emailed 10/26/2010
  - ii. 2009 figures emailed 11/4/2010

**11. LIHEAP Utilization**

- a. *LIHEAP Numbers from Kane Quenemoen reflecting Native American LIHEAP Households*
  - i. 2009 figures emailed 6/17/2010
  - ii. 2003 figures emailed 11/12/2008

**12. Free and Reduced School Lunch**

- a. 2007-2009 Office of Public Instruction: <http://data.opi.mt.gov/IRISReports/>
- b. 2008 reservation school list created and emailed by Brenda Peppers, OPI, 9/8/2008

**13. Dependency Ratios & Labor Force**

- a. *Dependency Ratio calculated from the Census:*
  - i. 1990 Census Summary File 3: Table P070: Sex by Employment Status—Universe Persons 16 Years and Over
  - ii. 2000 Census Summary File 4: Table PCT79: Sex by Age by Unemployment Status for the Population 16 Years and Over [185]—Universe Population 16 Years and Over
    - The dependency ratio for a given group is the economically dependent portion of the population to the potentially employable portion of the same population.
- b. *Labor Force:*
  - i. *2005 figures of individuals available for work listed on the Bureau of Indian Affairs Calculation of Unemployment Rates for Montana Indian Reservations in 2005:*  
<http://dli.mt.gov/resources/indianlabormarket.asp> or  
<http://dli.mt.gov/resources/Indianlabormarket.pdf>
  - ii. *1990 figures calculated from:*
    - 1990 Census Summary File 3: Table P070: Sex by Employment Status—Universe Persons 16 Years and Over
  - iii. *2000 figures calculated from:*
    - 2000 Census Summary File 4: Table PCT79: Sex by Age by Unemployment Status for the Population 16 Years and Over [185]—Universe Population 16 Years and Over