WALTER C. FLEMING

Curriculum Vitae

WORK ADDRESS:

HOME ADDRESS:

Native American Studies (NAS) 3214 Lily Drive Bozeman, MT 59718 2-181 Wilson Hall POB 172340 406.586.1394 Montana State University Cell: 406.581.4525 E-mail:wsfleming@bresnan.net

Bozeman, MT 59717-2340

406.994.5260

CITIZENSHIP:

wfleming@montana.edu

SOCIAL SECURITIY NUMBER:

Kickapoo Tribe in Kansas (Enrolled) Available upon request. Oneida Tribe and Cherokee Nation Descendent

EDUCATION:

PhD 1996 University of Kansas American Studies Lawrence, Kansas Museum Studies minor

Dissertation Title: American Indians and Federal Land Leasing Policies, 1885 – 1917: "That Beauty of Cultivation and Thrift Which Always Grows Out of American Energy."

MEd	1979	Montana State University Bozeman, Montana	Guidance and Counseling Psychology minor
BS	1976	Eastern Montana College (Now Montana State University-Billings) Billings, Montana	English History minor
AA	1973	Dawson College	Pre-law

PROFESSIONAL MEMBERSHIPS:

World's Indigenous Nations Higher Education Consortium	Member since 2008
Native American and Alaska Native Professors Association	Member since 1995
Native American Studies Association	Member since 1999

Glendive, Montana State University

SELECTED AWARDS:

2013	Montana "Governor's Humanities Award" Recipient	
2004	Fulbright-Hays Fellow – Fort Belknap College, "Native American Studies Seminar on Inca and	
	Maya Heritage: Peru and Guatemala"	
1996	Montana State University Alumni-Bozeman Area Chamber of Commerce Award for Excellence	
1989	Educator of the Year, Montana Indian Education Association	
1989	Ten Outstanding American Indian Graduates of Eastern Montana College	

CURRENT POSITIONS:

1. Full Professor

DATES OF EMPLOYMENT:

Native American Studies (NAS)

June 1979 - Present

Montana State University Bozeman, Montana 59717

DUTIES:

Provide academic instruction (see COURSES TAUGHT); academic advisement; conduct research and creative activity; serve as resource and consultant in areas of expertise and experience.

I have consistently received ratings of 3.25 and above (3.0 equals Above Average and 4.0 equals Excellent) in Overall Teaching Effectiveness as measured by student evaluations. I have maintained, over the past 25 years, the highest teaching load and the highest teacher - student ratio in the department (averaging 55 students per course taught) in addition to shouldering the department's administrative duties during eight (8) of the 25 years. As the primary advisor for the minor program in Native American Studies, I maintain an advising load of 30 students per semester. In addition, I serve on ten Masters graduate committees and chair five.

2. Department Head

DATES OF EMPLOYMENT:

Native American Studies

June 2002 - Present

Montana State University

August 1999 - January 2000 June 1981 - June 1986

DUTIES: Overall administration and personnel supervision of professional faculty, classified (clerical support) staff and student labor personnel; administration, justification and preparation of an annual State appropriate departmental budget of \$350,000, federally supported programs (\$300,000) and a private endowment of \$2,350,000; program planning, priority setting and implementation as well as performance evaluation. The duties of the NAS department head are equal to that of any academic department chair or department head with the additional responsibility of coordinating recruitment, retention, avocation and matriculation of Native American students. The department head is the advocate for minority students and minority faculty and staff at Montana State University and functions as a spokesperson for the Native American community.

SUPERVISOR: Dr. Nicol Rae, Dean

College of Letters and Science

2-205 Wilson Hall Montana State University Bozeman, MT 59717

406.994.4288

SELECTED UNIVERSITY AND COMMUNITY SERVICE:

University Service:

Member and Former Chair, Diversity Task Force Member, University Core Curriculum Committee Chair, Multicultural and Global Issues Subcommittee, University Core Curriculum Committee Member, University System Core Curriculum Committee, Social Science Subcommittee, Montana University System

Undergraduate Studies Committee

University Library Committee

Dean of Letters and Sciences Advisory Committee

Member, Executive Committee, Hewlett Project (Curriculum Reform - Core Curriculum)

Member, Search Committees (including Presidential search, Provost search, Dean search, American Indian Research Opportunities director search, multiple faculty searches)

Community Service:

Board of Directors, Montana Chapter, American Civil Liberties Union [(Board Vice-Chair); 2013 – Present Bozeman School District 7 (Montana), Federal Programs Parent Advisory Committee (2011 – Present) Friends Board of MontanaPBS, (2010 – Present)

Academic Appointee, Cultural and Aesthetic Projects Advisory Committee (Coal Tax Board), State of Montana (1995 – 2008)

Academic Appointee, Montana Committee for the Humanities (1988 – 1992, 2005 - 2007)

Chair, Montana Committee for the Humanities (1991 - 1992)

Member, Water Resource Management Advisory Committee, Gallatin County, Bozeman, Montana Member, Montana Advisory Board, Sacred Encounters: The Life and Times of Father DeSmet and the Indians of the American West. Museum Exhibit, Washington State University (National Endowment for the Humanities), 1992

Adjunct Curator, History (joint appointment with current positions in NAS)

Museum of the Rockies Bozeman, Montana 59717

SUPERVISOR: Sheldon (Shelly) McKamey, Director and Dean

Museum of the Rockies

(406) 994-4973

DUTIES:

As Adjunct Curator of History, my primary responsibility is to over-see collections development and advise on conservation. I advised on a major traveling exhibit, Sacred Encounters: The Life and Times of Father DeSmet and the Indians of the American West@ and consulted in the re-design of the Native American Hall, a permanent exhibit of the Museum of the Rockies. In addition, I appraise and identify artifacts and material in the collection as well as provide training for both professional staff and volunteer docents.

Other duties include:

- Review existing collections, collection needs, and potential donations.
- Assist with identification and curation of collections.
- Serve as a lecturer or field guide for public programs, special events, and/or staff/docent training.
- Grant development and reviews.
- Exhibit or program content review.
- Service as a resource person for exhibits, programs, and/or educational materials.

PAST PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCES:

Research Associate

DATES OF EMPLOYMENT:

Museum of American History Smithsonian Institution Washington, D. C. June - September 1979

SUPERVISOR: Dr. Rayna Green, Director of the American Indian Program

Museum of American History, Room 5119

Smithsonian Institution Washington, D. C. 20560

(202) 357-2071

DUTIES:

Provided technical assistance to Museum staff for the development and installation of a major three years in-house exhibits entitled Life in American in the Seventeenth Century. Researched Plains Indian ethnographic materials in Museum collection, assisted director with delivery of information and technical advice to tribes and served as cultural consultant for the Folk-life Festival.

Director/Instructor

DATES OF EMPLOYMENT:

January 1978 - June 1979

Indian Studies Dawson Community College POB 421 Glendive, MT 59330 (406) 365-3396

Taught courses and administrated Indian Studies program, advised students.

COURSES TAUGHT:

Montana State University (1979 - Present). All undergraduate courses unless otherwise indicated.

Tribal Governments: Yesterday and Today (Graduate Course) *

Native American Literary Traditions (Graduate Course) *

Proseminar in Native American Studies (Graduate Course) *

American Indians in Montana *

Montana Indian Cultures, Histories and Current Issues (on-line) *

Montana Indian Groups: Prior to 1862 Montana Indian Groups: 1862 to Present

History and Culture of the Plains Indians *

History and Culture of the Northwest Coastal Indians and Alaska Natives *

American Indian Education

Problems and Issues in Indian Education

Introduction to Native American Studies

American Indian Religions and Philosophical Thought

American Indian Literature

Cheyenne Culture and History

Counseling the Indian Student (Graduate Course) *

Organization and Administration of Indian Education (Graduate Course)

*Courses developed

PUBLICATIONS:

Books:

<u>A History and Foundation of American Indian Education Policy</u> (with Stan Juneau). Helena, Montana: Office of Public Instruction, 2013.

Visions of an Enduring People (Third Edition). Dubuque, Iowa: Kendall/Hunt Publishing Co., 2009.

<u>Visions of an Enduring People</u> (Second Edition, Revised Printing). Dubuque, Iowa: Kendall/Hunt Publishing Co., 2004.

The Complete Idiot's Guide to Native American History. New York: Alpha/Penguin Group (USA) Inc., 2003.

Visions of an Enduring People (Second Edition). Dubuque, Iowa: Kendall/Hunt Publishing Co., 2000.

<u>Visions of an Enduring People</u>. Dubuque, Iowa: Kendall/Hunt Publishing Co., 1994.

Book Chapters:

- "Balancing Accounts: Telling Stories Through Art" in <u>Contemporary Native American Art Reflections after Lewis & Clark.</u> Missoula, Montana: The University of Montana Press, 2005.
- "Native Americans in the Twenty-first Century, in <u>Visions of an Enduring People (Revised Printing)</u>, Walter C. Fleming and John G. Watts, editors. Dubuque, Iowa: Kendall/Hunt Publishing Co., 2004.
- Politics in the Mainstream: Native Americans as the Invisible Minority, in <u>The Politics of Minority Coalitions: Race, Ethnicity, and Shared Uncertainties</u>, Wilbur C. Rich, editor. Westport, Conn.: Praeger Publishers, 1996, 233-246.
- Federal Indian Policy: A Summary, in <u>Visions of an Enduring People</u>, Walter C. Fleming and John G. Watts, editors. Dubuque, Iowa: Kendall/Hunt Publishing Co., 1994, 2000, 69-80.
- "Native Americans at a Glance, in <u>Visions of an Enduring People</u>, Walter C. Fleming and John G. Watts, editors. Dubuque, Iowa: Kendall/Hunt Publishing Co., 1994, 2000, 123-128.
- A History of Federal Indian Policy, in <u>Reflections on Tribal Governance in Montana</u>, Kenneth L. Weaver, editor. Bozeman, Montana: Local Government Center, 1990, 1-15.
- Equal Opportunities and the Native American, in <u>Equal Opportunity Across Nations</u>, Krishna K. Tummala, editor. Lanham, MD: University Press of America, 1988.
- Hear the Cries of Children, in What Are Children Saying? With Responses by Four Scholars, Geraldine G. Fenn, editor. Bozeman, Montana: Montanans for Children, Youth and Families, Inc., 1983.
- The Role of the Native American Woman in the Northern Plains World. Unpublished book chapter; submitted, reviewed and recommended for publication (pending funds), Women's Educational Equity Association Publishing Center, Washington, D.C.

Refereed (Reviewed) Articles/Papers:

- Article: Visions of the Future through Stories of the Past. Article submitted and accepted to Native American Studies Symposium, Conference Proceedings, David L. Moore, editor.
- Article: A Demographic Comparison between Native American and Caucasian Injury Decedents in Montana. Sanddal, T.L., Sanddal, N.D., Fleming, W.C., Upchurch, J., and Esposito, T.J.. Manuscript in preparation.
- Article: Alcohol and Injury Deaths Among Native Americans. Sandall, T. L., Sandall, N. D., Fleming, W. C., Hanson, J. D., Upchurch, J. C. and Esposito, T. J. (Manuscript currently under IHS review).
- Paper: "Inca and Mayan Heritage Update and Continuing Education Systems" (with Dr. Wayne J. Stein). World Indigenous Peoples Conference on Education, Hamilton, New Zealand, 2005.
- Paper: "Native American Studies Seminar on Mayan and Inca Heritage: Peru and Guatemala" (with Dr. Wayne J. Stain). Hawaii International Conference on Arts and Humanities, 2005.
- Paper: Reinventing the Core: Enhancing Diversity as a General Education Requirement. National Association for Multicultural Education 2001 Conference, Las Vegas, Nevada, 2001.
- Paper: Visions of the Future through Stories of the Past: Teaching the Novel <u>Fools Crow</u> as History. American Literature Association Symposium, Native American Literary Strategies for the New Millennium, Puerta Vallarta, Mexico, 1999.
- Paper.: Alcohol and Injury Deaths Among Native Americans in Montana: 1989-1992. World Conference for Injury Prevention and Control, Sidney, Australia, 1996 (with Sanddal, T, Sanddal, N, Esposito, T. and Hansen, J.).

Other Publications:

- Review Essay: "The National Museum of the American Indian: Critical Conversations," in Journal of American Ethic History, Fall 2011, vol. 31: 1.
- "Myths and Stereotypes about Native Americans," Phi Delta Kappan, November 2006, Volume 88, No. 03.

"Myths and Stereotypes about Native Americans" has been reprinted in <u>Study Guide: SUNY New Paltz</u> <u>Common Summer Read, One Book, One New Paltz</u>, 2011.

Reprinted as: "Myths and Stereotypes about Native Americans," in Dorothy Davis, ed., <u>Readings in Non-Western Culture</u>, Kendall/Hunt Publishing Company, 2008.

Reprinted as: "Getting Past Our Myths and Stereotypes about Native Americans" <u>Educational Digest</u>, March 2007, Volume 72, No. 7.

Reprinted as: "Myths and Stereotypes about American Indians," in Fred Schultz, ed., <u>Annual Editions:</u> <u>Multicultural Education</u>, McGraw-Hill, 2007.

Reprinted as: "Myths and Stereotypes about American Indians," in <u>Learning English: Green Line New Bayern, Traininsbuch Schulaufgaben Band 5</u>" and <u>Learning English: Green Line NEW E2, Trainings Standard- und Schulaufgaben Band</u> (PC Disk), 2007.

- Calumet, in Billy Smith, ed., <u>Colonization and Settlement (1585-1763)</u>, Vol. 2 of the <u>Encyclopedia of American History</u>, Gary Nash, ed. New York: Facts on File, 2002.
- The Crow Indians in Billy Smith, ed., <u>Colonization and Settlement (1585-1763)</u>, Vol. 2 of the <u>Encyclopedia of American History</u>, Gary Nash, ed. New York: Facts on File, 2002.
- "Lewis and Clark Slept Here." The Great Plains and Accuracy Tour. http://www.hearingvoices.com/trail/writs/fleming.html, 2001.
- The Gros Ventre in David J. Wishart, ed., <u>Encyclopedia of the Great Plains</u>. Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press, 2001.
- Collecting Native America, 1870-1960, Review Essay, Journal of the West, Fall 2001, Vol. 40, No. 4, 99.
- Indian Reservations in the United States: Territory, Sovereignty, and Socioeconomic Change, Review Essay. Journal of the West, Spring 2001, Vol 40, No. 2, 103.
- Natives and Academics: Researching and Writing about American Indians. <u>The Montana Professor</u>, Spring 1999, Vol. 9, No. 2, 14-15.
- Impact Facts on Indian Gaming (with Wayne J. Stein). Fact sheet/report for the National Indian Gaming Association, Washington, D. C., 1995.
- American Indian Literature Comes of Age. Montana: Magazine of Western History, Spring 1992, vol. 42, no. 2, 73 76.
- Call Off the Wild or the Great Buffalo Hunt of 1978. Yokoi, Autumn 1990, vol. 1, no. 2, 35 38.

The Flageolet or Love Flute. Corona, vol. 3, 1983.

Montana Tribes Unite for Advancement. The Windmill, vol. 4, no. 5, March - April 1981.

SELECTED PRESENTATIONS:

- Presenter: "Environmental Education, Renewable Energy and IEFA." Native American Student Advocacy Institute National Conference, College Board, 2013.
- Presenter: "Environmental Education, Renewable Energy and IEFA." Seventh Annual Indian Education for All Best Practices Conference, 2013.
- Keynote Address. "Looking Back, Looking Ahead: Indian Education for All." Fort Peck Education Conference, 2005.
- Keynote Address. "Wakefulness -- Exploring the Impact of Substance Abuse on the Montana Native American Population," Native American Brain Injury Conference, Montana Center on Disabilities, 2005.
- Facilitator: Montana Committee for the Humanities, <u>Fools Crow</u>: Reading and Discussion Group ("One Book, Montana"), Glendive, Montana, 2005.

- Keynote Speaker: "Ten Things I Learned about Native Americans I Learned While Looking Up Something Else Up." Montana's Conference on Race, Helena, Montana, August 13, 2004.
- Speaker: US Department of Agriculture, State Food and Agriculture Council, Tribal Outreach Forum & Training Conference, Bozeman, Montana, May 4 6, 2004.
- Presenter: American Indians and the Onset of the Civil War. The World of Lewis and Clark and the Rise of the American Republic Summer Institute, Bozeman School District # 7, Bozeman, Montana, Winter 2004.
- Presenter: Navigating the World and American Indian Cosmology. The World of Lewis and Clark and the Rise of the American Republic Summer Institute, Bozeman School District # 7, Bozeman, Montana, Summer 2003.
- Panel: *The Challenges of Writing Native American History*: Montana Festival of the Book, September 18-20, 2003, Missoula, Montana.
- Paper: Respecting Our Elders: Native American Perspectives on Aging. Montana Community Services Bureau 2001 Conference, Senior and Long Term Care Division, Montana Department of Public Health and Human Services, Big Sky Montana, 2001.
- Paper: Reinventing the Core: Enhancing Diversity as a General Education Requirement. National Association for Multicultural Education 2001 Conference, Las Vegas, Nevada, 2001.
- Paper: Visions of the Future through Stories of the Past: Teaching the Novel <u>Fools Crow</u> as History. American Literature Association Symposium, Native American Literary Strategies for the New Millennium, Puerta Vallarta, Mexico, 1999.
- Paper: Native American Tools and Weapons. Bozeman Trail Heritage Conference, Bozeman, Montana.
- Paper. Alcohol and Injury Deaths Among Native Americans in Montana: 1989-1992. World Conference for Injury Prevention and Control, Sidney, Australia, 1996 (with Sanddal, T, Sanddal, N, Esposito, T. and Hansen, J.).
- Visiting Professor: Rocky Mountain College, Billings, Montana. ILS 210, Discovery on the Missouri River, 1998.
- Presenter: Native American Culture as Expressed Through Art. The Mountains and Minds Lecture Series. Big Sky, Montana, 1998.
- Presenter: Lewis and Clark in Indian Country. Lewis and Clark Symposium: A Corps of Courage. Rocky Mountain College, Billings, Montana, 1998.
- Visiting Professor: University of Utah. Co-taught ENGL 595, Teaching Native American Literature, 1996.
- Paper: Native Americans as the Truly Invisible Minority: Mainstream Politics. Wellesley College Conference on Minority Relations, Wellesley, Massachusetts, 1994.
- Presenter: Programming by and about American Indians. Federation of State Humanities Councils Conference, Albuquerque, New Mexico, 1992.
- Presenter: The Role of Education. Montana Quincentary Project, Plenty Coups State Park, Pryor, Montana, 1992.
- Presenter: Past Perspectives. Bison Boundaries: Traditions in Transition, a Cinnabar Symposium, Montana State University, Bozeman, Montana, 1992.

- Presenter: Can We Have Wild Bison? American Buffalo Foundation Symposium, Bozeman, Montana, 1991.
- Presenter: We Knew You Were Coming. Beyond Columbus: Rediscovering the Americas Conference, Montana Committee for the Humanities, Helena, Montana, 1991.
- Presenter: American Indian Perspectives on the Columbian Exchange. Montana Historical Society Annual Conference, Helena, Montana, 1991.
- Presenter: Writing About the West. Montana Partners of the Americas. Bozeman, Montana, 1990.
- Presenter: Sacred Places, Sacred People: American Indian Perspectives on the Environment. Paris Gibson Square Humanities Series, Great Falls, Montana, 1990.
- Expert Witness: Invited testimony on H.R. 2668, The National American Indian Museum Act before the joint Subcommittee on Public Buildings and Grants of the committee on Public Works and Transportation, Subcommittee on Libraries and Memorials of the Committee on House Administration and the Committee on Interior and Insular Affairs, Washington, D. C., 1989.
- Paper: A Challenge for Advisors and Counselors. National Indian Education Association Conference, Reno, Nevada, 1989.
- Paper: Montana State University's Commitment to American Indians. National Indian Education Association Conference, Spokane, Washington, 1985.
- Paper: Developmental Planning Workshop. National Indian Education Association Conference, San Jose, California, 1983.
- Moderator: Government to Government: Reagan's Current Indian Policy. Montana State University, Bozeman, Montana, 1983.
- Panelist: Equal Employment Opportunities and Affirmative Action: A Cross-National Experience. Montana State University, Bozeman, Montana, 1983.
- Convener: The Sacred Axis to Where Technology Meets Mythology. Dr. Rayna Green. LOGON Conference, Montana State University, Bozeman, Montana, 1983.

SELECTED CONSULTATIONS:

American College Testing Program, Quality Core Panel, ACT Reading test passages and items, 2013- present.

American College Testing Program, Fairness Reviewer, ACT Reading test passages and items, 2009.

Montana Historical Society, Content Expert, Review of Montana: Stories of the Land, Montana Historical Society Press, 2008.

Museum of the Rockies, Consulting Historian, Website, Indian Education for All, Montana's Native Peoples, 2007.

Harcourt School Publishers, Content Expert, Review of National Social Studies texts, 2005, 2006, 2007.

National Council of Teachers of English (NCTE) in the development of <u>Reading Native American Literature</u>: <u>A Teacher's Guide</u>, by Bruce A. Goebel.

Montana Council on Developmental Disabilities, Cross-cultural Staff and Board Training, 2005.

Montana Advocacy Program, Cross-cultural Staff and Board Training, 2005.

Lewis and Clark Upper Missouri River Institute, Fort Peck Community College. Class offering, ALewis and Clark History, @ 2003.

Museum of the Rockies, Weapons That Changed the West (museum exhibit). Script Review.

Aeffect, VIS Interactive PLC, Scotland. Video Game Development. 2000.

Great Plains Software, Inc., Leadership Training, 1999.

Microsoft Corporation, Encarta Online Encyclopedia, AAsk An Expert@ column. Educational Web site, 1996 - 1997.

United States Forest Service, Cross-cultural training, Missoula, Montana, 1997 - 1999.

Grant Reviewer: U. S. Department of Education, Library Services for Native Americans, field reader, 1989 - 1991, 1994.

Reviewer: <u>Journal of the American West</u>, <u>American Indian Culture and Research Journal</u>, <u>Montana: Magazine of Western History</u>, <u>Journal of American Indian Education</u>, <u>Tribal College Journal</u> and the <u>American Indian Quarterly</u> (ongoing).

Fort Belknap Community (Assiniboine and Gros Ventre Tribes), Cross-cultural training (In-Reach), 1993.

Wyoming Committee for the Humanities, Montana Committee for the Humanities. On-going program evaluations.

Kumamoto University of Commerce/Montana State University, Summer Institute. Native American culture, 1992 - 1997.

Fact checking: Clients include the <u>Rocky Mountain News</u>, <u>Wall Street Journal</u>, <u>National Geographic</u> and <u>Inside Sports</u> (magazine).

United States Extension Service. Cross-cultural training (In-Reach), Anchorage, Alaska, 1992.

Native Voices Television Workshop, Department of Film and Television, Montana State University, Bozeman, Montana. Consultant and on-air Atalent@ for the development of American Indian television and film production.

GRANTS AND CONTRACTS:

Principle Investigator: *Issksiniip* Project, Blackfeet Community College (student support and scholarships for Native students in the health science disciplines); \$ 191,000.

- Principle Investigator: Investment Proposals, Office of the Provost, Montana State University, "Native American Student Support Professional"; \$ 56,000. Note: this proposal was not funded, although it received a high priority by the Budget Committee. The Provost funded this out of Native American Recruitment and Retention funds available to her.
- Principle Investigator: *Rockin' the Rez*, Office of the Provost, MSU, Native Student Recruitment and Retention initiatives, \$7,500 per year, for two years.
- Principle Investigator: *Native Pathways to Success*, Office of the Provost, MSU, Native Student Recruitment and Retention initiatives, \$ 7,000 per year, for two years.
- Principle Investigator: *Smart Pens, Smarter Students*, Office of the Provost, MSU, Native Student Recruitment and Retention initiatives, \$ 3,000.
- Secured Donation, The Pramila K. Tummala Memorial Scholarships for American Indian Students, \$50,000.
- Project Consultant: "The Science Inquiry Learning in Classrooms (SILC)" Grant, Title II, B grant Montana Office of Public Instruction. 2008 2012.
- Project Consultant: Teaching American History: the West as the U.S.," U.S. Department of Education. 2008 2012.
- Project co-manager, Montana Tribal Pollution Prevention Consortium Initiative (with Dr. Michael P. Vogel, Montana State University, Extension Service). Environmental Protection Agency. \$25,000, 2004 2005.
- Project Consultant: Teaching American History: Telling Lives, Teaching Lives," U.S. Department of Education. 2004 2007.
- Project Consultant: Teaching American History: From the World of Lewis and Clark to the World of Tomorrow," U. S. Department of Education. 2001 2005.
- Principal Investigator: Letters and Sciences Faculty Research Program, \$3,000.00. Awarded grant but declined to accept.
- Co-principal Investigator: Native American Awareness Week,to the Montana Committee for the Humanities, \$4,599.00, 1989.
- Principal Investigator: Individual Faculty Research Project, Instructional Development Grant, Montana State University, Teaching and Learning Committee, \$3,500.00, 1982 1983.
- Co-principal Investigator: Native American Graduate Fellowship Program in Education, Montana State University, Bozeman Montana, to the U.S. Office of Education, funded for \$209,412.00 per year, 1981-1983.

REFERENCES:

Current references available upon request.

Last up-date: December 2014.