N220: Foundations of Ethical Nursing Practice
Semesters Offered: F, Sp, Su
Credits: 2 (LEC 1, RCT 1)
Prerequisite: None

**Course Description:** Drawing on contemporary issues in bioethics this foundational course explores influential moral values, philosophical principles and theories as formal grounding for ethical decision making and action in health care. A broad historical, cultural and societal perspective is emphasized to provide the background for understanding the everyday ethical problems that health professionals encounter in their practices. A psychological and social framework of analysis is used to foster sensitivity, skills of analysis and ethical behavior in situations of moral conflict.

**Course Objectives:**
1. Discuss the relationship between ethics and the law in health care delivery. (F12, T7)
2. Interpret contemporary bioethical principles related to health care in relation to their historical, social and cultural roots. (F11, T6)
3. Explain how ethics research informs professional practice. (F4, T4)
4. Determine what fundamental ethical principles apply to everyday clinical practice situations. (F6, 12; T7)
5. Interpret the interrelations among components of morality including moral sensitivity, reasoning, decision making and behavior. (F6, 7, 11; T2)
6. Develop a framework relating ethical codes and standards to moral decision making and behavior. (F6, 7; T3, 7)
7. Explain how personal and social values, and beliefs may compete with accepted principles creating moral conflict in clinical practice. (F3, 11; T6)
8. Analyze how values and beliefs, professional ethical codes, ethical theories and principles facilitate or impede action in support of a moral position. (F6, 11; T3, 7)
9. Apply theories, principles, and codes of ethics to the analysis everyday ethical problems. (F6; T3)
10. Demonstrate cultural and social awareness in analyzing and formulating responses to ethical problems. (F10; T 10)
11. Demonstrate responsibility and accountability reflecting professional values. (F7; T6, 8)

**Suggested Content:**
- Philosophical foundations of modern bioethics
- Psychological and social perspectives on moral behavior
- Ethics research; ways of knowing about moral thought and behavior.
- Developmental components of morality.
- Moral and legal values, principles and theories related to health care.
- The social contract applied to professional nursing.
- Rights and obligations of clients and health care professionals.
Historical, cultural and societal perspectives on ethics and laws governing health care.
Research involving human subjects.
Cross-cultural ethical considerations in the delivery of health care services.
Ethnic and racial disparities in health care: ethical dimensions.
Frameworks for representing and analyzing ethical problems in health care.
ANA and other professional codes of ethics.
Introduction to analysis and resolution of problematic moral issues.
Ethical issues related to particular patient problems or clinical settings (everyday ethics,
environmental and social justice, euthanasia, implications of the human genome
project, etc.)
Origins, sources and resolutions of ethical conflicts

**Recommended Learning Activities:**

- Reading
- Discussion/analysis/debates
- Internet searches for documentation/rationale/review section of the Nurse Practice act,
  Montana code Annotated (MCA)
- Literature citations using APA

Approved by UAAC:
Approved by Faculty: January 2002 (note: currently under review)