

MSU-Wind Applications Center: Wind Resource Worksheet

Theoretical Power Calculation

Equations:

$$\text{Theoretical Power [w]} = \frac{1}{2} * A * \rho * v^3 * .59 \quad \rho = \frac{\text{Pressure}}{R * \text{Temperture}}$$

A= swept area ρ = air density v= velocity R= universal gas constant

Steps:

1. Measure wind speed from fan using anemometer and data logger.
 - a. Low Setting: _____ m/s
 - b. High Setting: _____ m/s
2. Record temperature of room from temperature sensor and data logger.
 - a. Temp: _____ °C
3. Calculate Swept Area (A)
 - a. Measure radius of turbine blade setup. Radius: _____ m
 - b. Area = $\pi r^2 = \pi * (\text{_____})^2 = \text{_____} \text{ m}^2$
4. Air Density (ρ)
 - a. Pressure 1 inHg = 3,386.389 pascals at 0 °C
Pressure _____ in Hg * 3,386.39 = _____ pa
 - b. Temperture _____ °C + 273 = _____ °K
 - c. Universal Gas Constant (R)
R = 287.058 J/(kg*K)
 - d. $\rho = \text{_____} / (\text{_____} * \text{_____}) = \text{_____} \text{ kg/m}^3$
5. Theoretical Power
 - a. Low Setting Theoretical Wind Power
 - i. Power = $\frac{1}{2} * \text{_____} * \text{_____} * \text{_____} * .59 = \text{_____}$ (watts)
 - b. High Setting Theoretical Wind Power
 - i. Power = $\frac{1}{2} * \text{_____} * \text{_____} * \text{_____} * .59 = \text{_____}$ (watts)

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Test Turbine Power Calculation

Equations:

$$\text{Power} = I * V$$

I= Current V= Voltage

Steps:

1. Measure the voltage from turbine using multimeter.
 - a. Low Speed _____ V High Speed _____ V
2. Measure the current using the multimeter with resistor and multimeter
 - a. Low Speed _____ a High Speed _____ a
3. Actual Power Produced from turbine
 - a. Low Speed Power = _____ * _____ = _____ w
 - b. High Speed Power = _____ * _____ = _____ w

Turbine Efficiency

Equations:

$$\text{Actual Power Produced} / \text{Theoretical Power} = \eta$$

η = efficiency

Steps:

1. Low Speed Efficiency _____ / _____ = _____ * 100 = _____ %
2. High Speed Efficiency _____ / _____ = _____ * 100 = _____ %

Summary of Results	Low Wind Speed	High Wind Speed
Theoretical Power		
Actual Power		
Efficiency		