

Do problems 2.1, 2.2, 2.6, 2.11, 2.18 in the text as shown:

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PROBLEMS

- 2.1 The current on a transmission line is given as $i(t) = 1.2 \cos(1.51 \times 10^{10}t - 80.3z)$ A. Determine (a) the frequency, (b) the wavelength, (c) the phase velocity, and (d) the phasor representation of this current.
- 2.2 A transmission line has the following per unit length parameters: $L = 0.2 \mu\text{H/m}$, $C = 300 \text{ pF/m}$, $R = 5 \Omega/\text{m}$, and $G = 0.01 \text{ S/m}$. Calculate the propagation constant and characteristic impedance of this line at 500 MHz. Recalculate these quantities in the absence of loss ($R = G = 0$).
- 2.6 RG-402U semi-rigid coaxial cable has an inner conductor diameter of 0.91 mm, and a dielectric diameter (equal to the inner diameter of the outer conductor) of 3.02 mm. Both conductors are copper, and the dielectric material is Teflon. Compute the R , L , G , and C parameters of this line at 1 GHz, and use these results to find the characteristic impedance and attenuation of the line at 1 GHz. Compare your results to the manufacturer's specifications of 50Ω and 0.43 dB/m , and discuss reasons for the difference.
- 2.11 A 100Ω transmission line has an effective dielectric constant of 1.65. Find the shortest open-circuited length of this line that appears at its input as a capacitor of 5 pF at 2.5 GHz . Repeat for an inductance of 5 nH .
- 2.18 A generator is connected to a transmission line as shown below. Find the voltage as a function of z along the transmission line. Plot the magnitude of this voltage for $-\ell \leq z \leq 0$.

