

EE433-08 Homework 4 – 20 points
Due Thursday 11/11/2008

Problem 1 – Branch line hybrid

Set up a 4-port branch line hybrid simulation in ADS based on the class notes. Use ideal transmission lines and a design center frequency of 1 GHz. Plot graphs for S_{11} , S_{21} , S_{31} , and S_{41} .

- What would be the usable bandwidth of the coupler for $S_{11} \text{ dB} < -10 \text{ dB}$?
- What would be the usable bandwidth of the coupler if $S_{41} \text{ dB}$ must be less than -20 dB ? This is the isolation of the hybrid.
- Plot $\text{ang}S_{21} - \text{ang}S_{31}$. We know this should be -90° . What would be the usable bandwidth of the hybrid if this angle must be $90^\circ \pm 5^\circ$?
- The amplitude balance of the hybrid is defined to be $\text{AdB} = S_{21} \text{ dB} - S_{31} \text{ dB}$. What would be the bandwidth of the hybrid if this must be $0 \text{ dB} \pm 0.5 \text{ dB}$?
- If the hybrid must meet all of the above parameters, which parameter limits the usable bandwidth?

Problem 1 – Double branch line hybrid

Repeat all of the procedures of problem 1 for a double branch line hybrid.