## Scope:

- Explore the response of systems with sinusoidal signals of different frequencies.
- Use the oscilloscope and the wave generator.


## Home Preparations:

- Review Hambley Ch 5-6
- Perform the calculations and fill in the rows for calculations in Tables 5.1 and 5.2


## Experiments:

1) Breadboard the circuit shown in Fig. 5.1 and apply a $10 \mathrm{~V}_{\text {p-p }}$ ( 10 V peak-to-peak $=5 \mathrm{~V}$ peak) sinusoidal signal. Using an oscilloscope, observe then record $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{A}}$ and $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{B}}$, (the node voltage signals at $A$ and $B$ ) for the three frequencies indicated on Table 5.1.

- Remember to connect at least one ground terminal of the o-scope probes to the circuit ground and the wave generator ground.
- Determine the magnitude of the gain and the phase angle between input and output voltages.
- From the measurements complete Table 5.1.


Fig. 5.1: RC circuit

- Prepare Tables.
- Illustrate your results with phasor diagrams.
- Use phasors to represent sinusoids.
- Explore the concept of resonant frequency.

2) Breadboard the circuit shown in Fig. 5.2 and apply a $5 \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{p}-\mathrm{p}}$ sinusoidal signal. Using an oscilloscope, observe $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{A}}$ and $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{B}}$ for the frequencies $800 \mathrm{~Hz}, 8 \mathrm{kHz}, 80 \mathrm{kHz}$.

- Determine the magnitude of the gain and the phase angle between input and output voltages.
- From the measurements complete Table 5.2.


Fig. 5.2: RL circuit

| Table 5.2: RL Circuit Responses |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 800 Hz | 8 kHz | 80 kHz |
| Prelab Calculations: |  |  |  |
| $V_{\text {A }}$ |  |  |  |
| $V_{B}$ |  |  |  |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{B}}\left\|/\left\|\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{A}}\right\|\right.$ (gain mag.) |  |  |  |
| Phase: $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{B}}$ relative to $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{A}}$ |  |  |  |
| Lab Measurements: |  |  |  |
| $V_{\text {A }}$ |  |  |  |
| $V_{B}$ |  |  |  |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{B}}\left\|/\left\|\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{A}}\right\|\right.$ (gain mag.) |  |  |  |
| Phase: $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{B}}$ relative to $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{A}}$ |  |  |  |

