

- 1)  $6\text{CO}_2 + 12\text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{light} = \text{C}_6\text{H}_{12}\text{O}_6 + 6\text{O}_2 + 6\text{H}_2\text{O}$ 
  - 1.1) any one of the three ( $\text{CO}_2$ ,  $\text{H}_2\text{O}$ , light) can be limiting
  - 1.2) consequences of those limitations quite different
- 2) leaf radiation budget
  - 2.1) shortwave
    - 2.1.1) reflected
    - 2.1.2) transmitted
    - 2.1.3) absorbed
  - 2.2) if absorbed
    - 2.2.1)  $\text{P}_s$
    - 2.2.2)  $T_s$
    - 2.2.3) re-radiated
    - 2.2.4) conducted
      - 2.2.4.1) convected
- 3) boundary layer
  - 3.1) thickness of boundary layer =  $f()$ 
    - 3.1.1) leaf size
    - 3.1.2) lobes or teeth
    - 3.1.3) surface
  - 3.2) boundary layer determines conductance resistance
- 4) why does temperature matter?
  - 4.1) gross  $\text{P}_s$ 
    - 4.1.1) enzyme mediated and complex
    - 4.1.2) subject to selection pressure
    - 4.1.3) typically unimodal curve
    - 4.1.4) appropriate to regional climate
  - 4.2) respiration
    - 4.2.1) fairly simple oxidation
    - 4.2.2) Q<sub>10</sub> curve, not modal
  - 4.3) net  $\text{P}_s$ 
    - 4.3.1) area between gross  $\text{P}_s$  and Resp
    - 4.3.2) can be negative even in high light
- 5) leaf design
  - 5.1) assume water and  $\text{CO}_2$  not limiting
  - 5.2) importance of palisade tissue
  - 5.3) number of layers of palisade determine parameters
    - 5.3.1) minimum light requirement
    - 5.3.2) maximum rate
  - 5.4) low light versus high light enviro
  - 5.5) decision made in bud the year before
  - 5.6) or long-lived leaves have to plan out
- 6)  $\text{P}_s$  response curve
  - 6.1) consequence of leaf design
  - 6.2) three critical points
    - 6.2.1) compensation point (= break-even)
    - 6.2.2) saturation point (= more light doesn't help)
    - 6.2.4) maximum rate (5 fold difference)
  - 6.3) shade-intolerant versus shade-tolerant

7) why do plants transpire?

7.1) couple of reasons

7.1.1) nutrient transport

7.1.2) necessary evil

7.2)  $T_s$  rate =  $f()$

7.2.1) diffusion gradient (= VPD)

7.2.2) stomatal conductance

7.2.2.1) fantastic control

7.3) maximum rate?

7.3.1) some crops faster than a lake

7.3.2) forests ~ 1/2 a lake to 0

8) carbon allocation

8.1) gross Ps to net Ps =  $f(\text{leaf design and stomatal control})$

8.2) maintenance resp =  $f(\text{temp and biomass})$

8.3) carbon pool

8.4) allocation

8.4.1) new leaves

8.4.2) branches and stems

8.4.3) roots

8.4.4) mycorrhizae

8.4.5) defense

8.4.6) reproduction

8.4.7) storage